

# Chart: Who's Who in the Civil War & Reconstruction

**Research** Please use the **textbook** to complete the following chart of significant individuals.

(30 x 3 = 90 points)

Significant Person	Why are they important?	How did they impact Texas?
<b>John Bell Hood</b> [411]	Comanche fighter   CSA general   Led Hood's Texas Brigade (infantry)	Fort Hood (Killeen, TX) named for him
<b>John Reagan</b> [406   408   501]	CSA postmaster general   Argued for secession	First leader of powerful Texas Railroad Commission
<b>Francis Lubbock</b> [410   420]	Rancher   Democrat   TX governor 1861-1863	Encouraged growth of TX factories for military supplies
<b>Thomas Green</b> [415]	Commanded CSA ship ( <i>Bayou City</i> ) at Battle of Galveston	Tom Green County (TX) named for him
<b>John Magruder</b> [415   420]	CSA general   Commanded CSA forces in TX	Successful in retaking Galveston from USA & held for rest of CW
<b>Terry's Texas Rangers</b> [412   418]	CSA cavalry unit led by B.F. Terry (killed in battle 1861)	Terry H.S. (Richmond, TX) & Terry County (TX) named for him
<b>Abraham Lincoln</b> [408-425]	USA President (16)   Emancipation Proclamation	Juneteenth (19 June 1865) when TX learned of Emancipation
<b>Andrew Johnson</b> [433-440]	USA President (17)   RC Plan modeled after Lincoln's	Radical GOP created TX/LA military district until 1870
<b>Jefferson Davis</b> [405   410]	CSA President (1861-1865)   Draft law required military service	Conscription Act not popular in TX   70,000 Texans served in the war
<b>Robert E. Lee</b> [411   423]	Commanding general of CSA forces Best military leader of war	Hood's Brigade served under Lee   Surrendered to Grant to end war
<b>Ulysses S. Grant</b> [423]	Commanding general of USA forces Lee surrendered to him to end war	Grant allowed CSA soldiers to keep guns, swords and horses
<b>Sam Houston</b> [404   406-407]	War hero   TX governor   Unionist Opposed secession	Removed from office for refusing to take oath of allegiance to CSA
<b>Andrew J. Hamilton</b> [435-436]	Unionist   Appointed TX Governor during Reconstruction (1865-1866)	Agreed with Radical GOP   In favor of black suffrage
<b>James W. Throckmorton</b> [437]	Elected TX Governor (1866-1867)	Lenient in RC toward former CSA   Removed from office
<b>Walter Moses Burton</b> [443]	Former slave   Farmer   GOP state senator (four terms)	Elected sheriff & tax collector for Fort Bend County (1869-1874)

## ABBREVIATIONS:

CW = Civil War

RC = Reconstruction

GOP = Republican Party

CSA = Confederate States of America

USA = United States of America

TX = Texas

LA = Louisiana